

## 1. What is a GCP VM?

- A **Virtual Machine (VM)** is a virtualized computing instance that runs on Google's infrastructure.
- Offered via **Google Compute Engine (GCE)**.
- You can run Linux or Windows OS.
- Comparable to AWS EC2 or Azure Virtual Machines.

**Instance** The actual VM you create.

**Machine Type** Specifies CPU, memory, and vCPUs. Eg: e2-micro, n1-standard-1.

**Image** OS used: Ubuntu, Debian, Windows, etc.

**Disk** Boot disk and additional storage (Persistent, SSD, Local SSD).

**Network** VPC, firewall rules, external IPs.

**Zone/Region>>>** Geographic placement of your VM. Eg: us-central1-a

Abhi

## SSH Key

### Upload or auto-generate public SSH keys

## Networking

- **Internal IP:** Private, used inside VPC.
- **External IP:** Public, allows internet access.
- **Firewall Rules:** Allow specific ports (e.g., 22 for SSH, 80 for HTTP).
- **NAT:** Needed for internet access if no external IP is assigned.

Billed per second (after 1-minute minimum).

GCP doesn't have an inbuilt option to create key pair like AWS or Azure so we need to create it outside and then add it to the google cloud.

Two option to add it

1. Add in the metadata

Steps >>> go to cmd

Enter: `ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f gcp-mykey`

Also

`ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f gcp-mykey -C username of gcp`

-t is for the algo used to create key pair, another option is rsa

-f is for the file name, you can also change the path from here like D:\filename

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.4061]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar>ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f gcp-mykey
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase): |

```

Press enter once you see Enter passphrase

Again press enter once you see **Enter same passphrase again:**

```


Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.4061]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.


C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar>ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f gcp-mykey
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in gcp-mykey
Your public key has been saved in gcp-mykey.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:Nb3xhU9VnAQYloob6ZQYcpT+9B4iwyWT0iE+4AGhKw8 abhijeet kumar@LAPTOP-JEC8IS3P
The key's randomart image is:
--[ED25519 256]--+
..   ...   o+.oo=|
o . + .+ oo|
o  + + + + o . o|
.+ . * 0 o . + +|
E o + 0 S . . .|
.* o + = o      |
  o . o o .      |
      .          |
-----[SHA256]-----+

C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar>|

```

Key created successfully in the path C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar which is mentioned above

 gcp-mykey

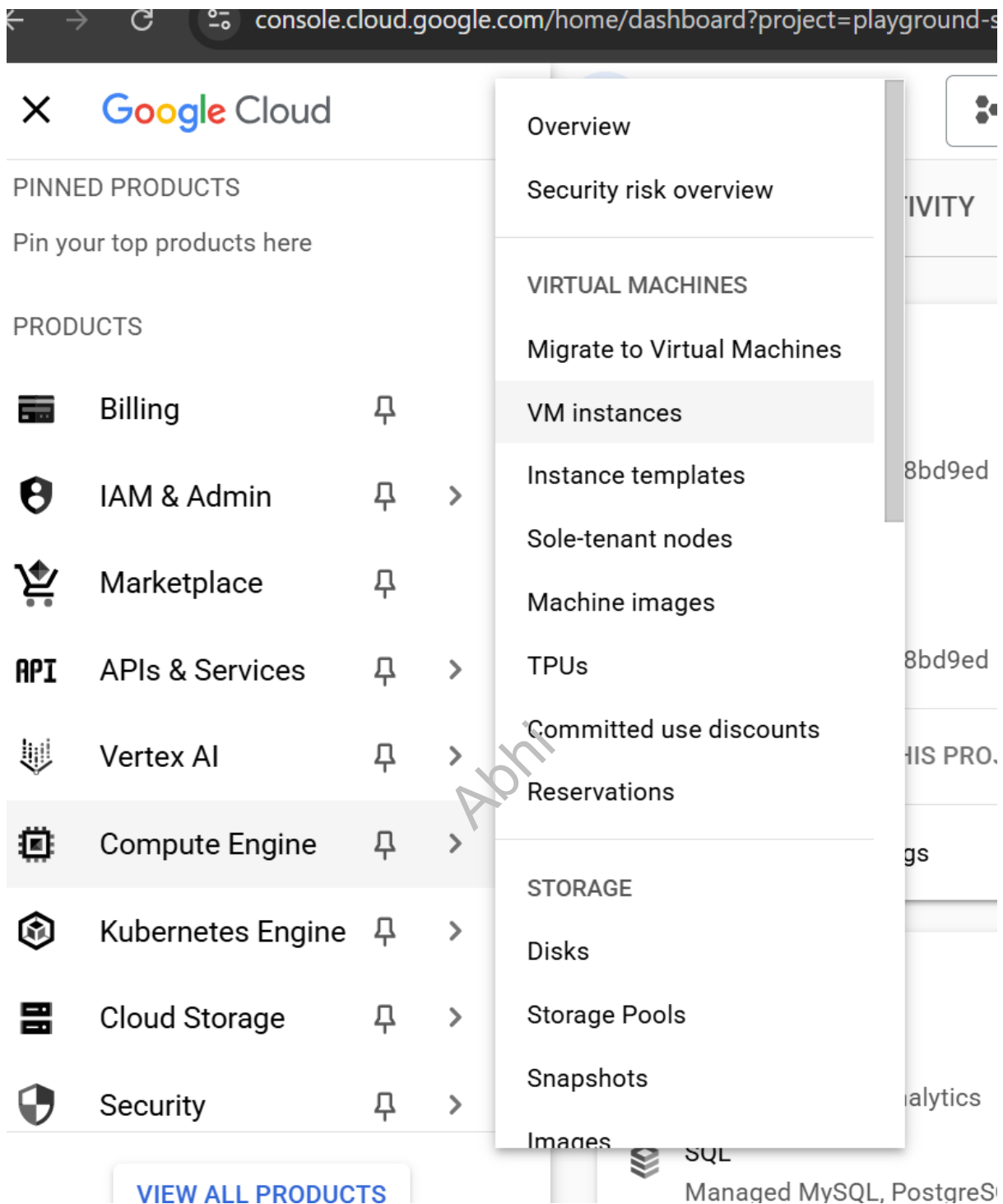
 gcp-mykey.pub

Go the path and copy the content from gcp-mykey.pub

Go to compute engine and

Click on VM instances

Abhi



On the left hand side there is an option called as metadata >>click on that

Google Cloud playground-s-11-5a8bd9ed

Compute Engine

Volumes

NFS Shares

Procurements **New**

Maintenance Events ...

Settings

**Metadata**

Zones

Network endpoint grou...

Operations

Settings

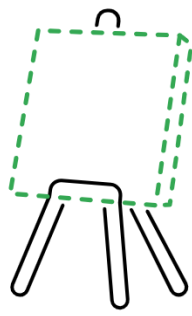
Marketplace

Release Notes

Metadata **Edit** **Refresh**

All instances in this project inherit these key-value pairs. [Learn more](#)

**Metadata** SSH Keys



**Metadata**

Compute Engine metadata lets you specify key-value pairs that are available to all VM instances in the project. A VM instance can query

Click on tab SSH keys

Enter the pub key

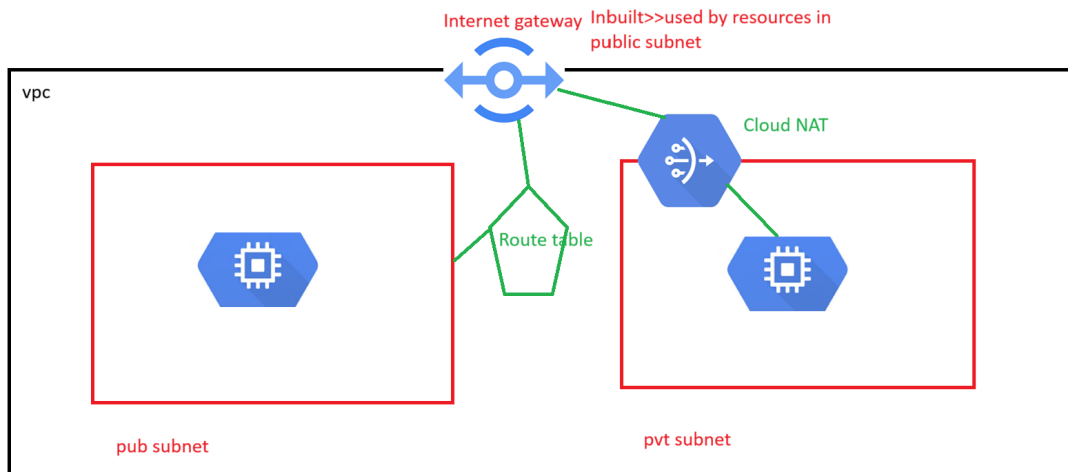
The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Platform console interface. On the left, the 'Compute Engine' menu is expanded, and 'Metadata' is selected under the 'Settings' section. The main panel displays the 'SSH Keys' tab. It shows a list of SSH keys with one key named 'SSH key 1 \*' containing the public key 'j4l4pnACzD3vv6rTbAzHSpoZ5nw abhijeet kumar@LAPTOP-JEC8IS3P'. Below the list is a text input field labeled 'Enter public SSH key' and a '+ Add item' button. At the top of the main panel, there are 'Edit' and 'Refresh' buttons. The breadcrumb at the top indicates the path: 'playground-s11-3ab0b2e4'.

Click on SAVE in bottom

This screenshot shows the same Google Cloud Platform console interface as the previous one, but with the 'Save' button highlighted in blue at the bottom left of the main panel. The 'SSH key 1 \*' entry is still present with the same public key. The 'Enter public SSH key' text and the '+ Add item' button are also visible. The 'Save' button is located at the bottom left of the main panel, and a 'Cancel' button is located at the bottom right. The breadcrumb at the top is the same: 'playground-s11-3ab0b2e4'.

Now our task is to create a private server and install webserver with file in it but the issue is we cant connect to Pvt server directly from outside GCP console

Ex via mobaxterm



Click on create instances



Google Cloud playground-s-11-5a8bd9ed

Compute Engine VM instances

Overview  
Security risk overview  
Virtual machines  
Migrate to Virtual Mach...  
**VM instances**  
Instance templates  
Sole-tenant nodes  
Machine images  
TPUs  
Committed use discou...  
Reservations  
Marketplace  
Release Notes

Instances Observability Instance schedules

VM instances

Filter Enter property name or value

Status	Name	Zone	Recommendations	Connect
--------	------	------	-----------------	---------

Successfully saved SSH keys

Enter the name

Create an instance Create VM from...

Machine configuration  
e2-medium, us-central1

- OS and storage  
Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)
- Data protection  
Snapshot schedules
- Networking  
1 network interface
- Observability  
Install Ops Agent
- Security
- Advanced

Machine configuration

Name \* pub-server

Region \* us-central1 (Iowa) Zone \* Any

Region is permanent Google will choose a zone on your behalf, maximizing VM obtainability. Zone is permanent.

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Machine types for common workloads, optimized for cost and flexibility

Series	Description	vCPUs	Memory	CPU Platfor
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Go to networking tab in left side

Also enable firewall rule in the VPC to connect via SSH and select option as for all VM instead of targeting VM with specific tags

chinese  
configuration  
medium, us-central1

and storage  
bian GNU/Linux 12  
okworm)

sa protection  
psnot schedules

Networking  
ewall rule, 1  
work interface

servability  
all Ops Agent

curity

Networking

Add network tags and firewall rules to allow specific network traffic from the Internet

☒ Allow HTTP traffic

☐ Allow HTTPS traffic

☐ Allow Load Balancer Health Checks

Network tags

http-server X ?

Hostname ?

Set a custom hostname for this instance or leave it default. Choice is permanent

IP forwarding ?

☐ Enable

Network performance configuration

Network bandwidth ?

☐ Enable per VM Tier 1 networking performance

Select the vpc and its pub subnet also select the external ip

Machine configuration

Medium, us-central1

OS and storage

Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)

Data protection

Snapshot schedules

Networking

1 firewall rule, 1 network interface, public subnet (10.0.0.0/16)

Observability

Install Ops Agent

Security

### Edit network interface

Network \*  
my-vpc

Subnetwork \*  
pub-subnet IPv4 (10.0.0.0/16)

To use IPv6, you need an IPv6 subnet range.  
[Learn more](#)

Network interface card  
—

IP stack type

☒ IPv4 (single-stack)

☐ IPv4 and IPv6 (dual-stack)

☐ IPv6 (single-stack)

Primary internal IPv4 address

Machine configuration

Medium, us-central1

OS and storage

Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)

Data protection

Snapshot schedules

Networking

1 firewall rule, 1 network interface, public subnet (10.0.0.0/16)

Observability

Install Ops Agent

Security

## Create an instance

[Create VM from...](#)

Machine configuration

Medium, us-central1

OS and storage

Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)

Data protection

Snapshot schedules

Networking

1 firewall rule, 1 network interface, public subnet (10.0.0.0/16)

Observability

Install Ops Agent

Security

☐ IPv4 and IPv6 (dual-stack)

☐ IPv6 (single-stack)

Primary internal IPv4 address

Ephemeral (Automatic)

## Alias IP ranges

[+ Add IP range](#)

External IPv4 address

Ephemeral

## Network Service Tier

☒ Premium

☐ Standard (us-central1)  
200 GB / mo free in every region

## Public DNS PTR Record

☐ Enable for IPv4

If u want VM level key disable Block project-wide SSH keys

And add Add manually generated SSH keys

Click on create

e2-medium, us-central1

**OS and storage**  
Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)

**Data protection**  
Snapshot schedules

**Networking**  
1 firewall rule, 1 network interface, public subnet (10.0.0.0/16)

**Observability**  
Install Ops Agent

**Security**

**Advanced**

☐ **Control VM access through IAM permissions**  
Link VM access to the user's IAM role. Enables OS Login. [Learn more](#) ?

☐ **Require 2-step verification**  
Require a second form of user authentication. [Learn more](#)

☒ **Block project-wide SSH keys**  
When checked, project-wide SSH keys cannot access this instance. [Learn more](#)

**Add manually generated SSH keys**  
Add your own keys for VM access through a 3rd-party tool. You cannot use these keys when IAM-based access (using OS Login) is enabled. [Learn more](#)

[+ Add item](#)

[^ Manage access](#)

Creating Cancel [Equivalent code](#)

Public server created successfully, now create private server and don't give external IP address

Name it as pvt serv

Select pvt subnet

← Create an instance    ✨ Create VM from...

Machine configuration  
e2-medium, us-central1

OS and storage  
Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)

Data protection  
Snapshot schedules

**Networking**  
1 firewall rule, 1 network interface, pvt-subnet (192.168.0.0/16)

Observability  
Install Ops Agent

Maximum outbound network bandwidth: 2Gbps  
VM to Public IP: 2Gbps

Network interfaces ⓘ  
Network interface is permanent

**Edit network interface**

Network \*  
my-vpc

Subnetwork \*  
pvt-subnet IPv4 (192.168.0.0/16)

**i** To use IPv6, you need an IPv6 subnet range.  
[Learn more](#)

Network interface card  
—

Monthly  
**\$25.46**  
That's ab  
Pay for wh  
second bill

Item  
2 vCPU  
memo  
10 GB  
persist  
[Login](#)  
[Monite](#)  
Snapsh  
schedu  
Total  
[Compute](#)

External Ip as none

← Create an instance    ✨ Create VM from...

Machine configuration  
e2-medium, us-central1

OS and storage  
Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)

Data protection  
Snapshot schedules

**Networking**  
1 firewall rule, 1 network interface, pvt-subnet (192.168.0.0/16)

Observability  
Install Ops Agent

☐ IPv4 and IPv6 (dual-stack)  
☐ IPv6 (single-stack)

Primary internal IPv4 address  
Ephemeral (Automatic)

Alias IP ranges  
[+ Add IP range](#)

External IPv4 address  
None

[Done](#)

[Add a network interface](#)

Monthly estimate  
**\$25.46**  
That's about \$0.03 hour  
Pay for what you use: no up  
second billing

Item  
2 vCPU + 4 GB  
memory  
10 GB balanced  
persistent disk  
[Logging](#)  
[Monitoring](#)  
Snapshot  
schedule  
Total

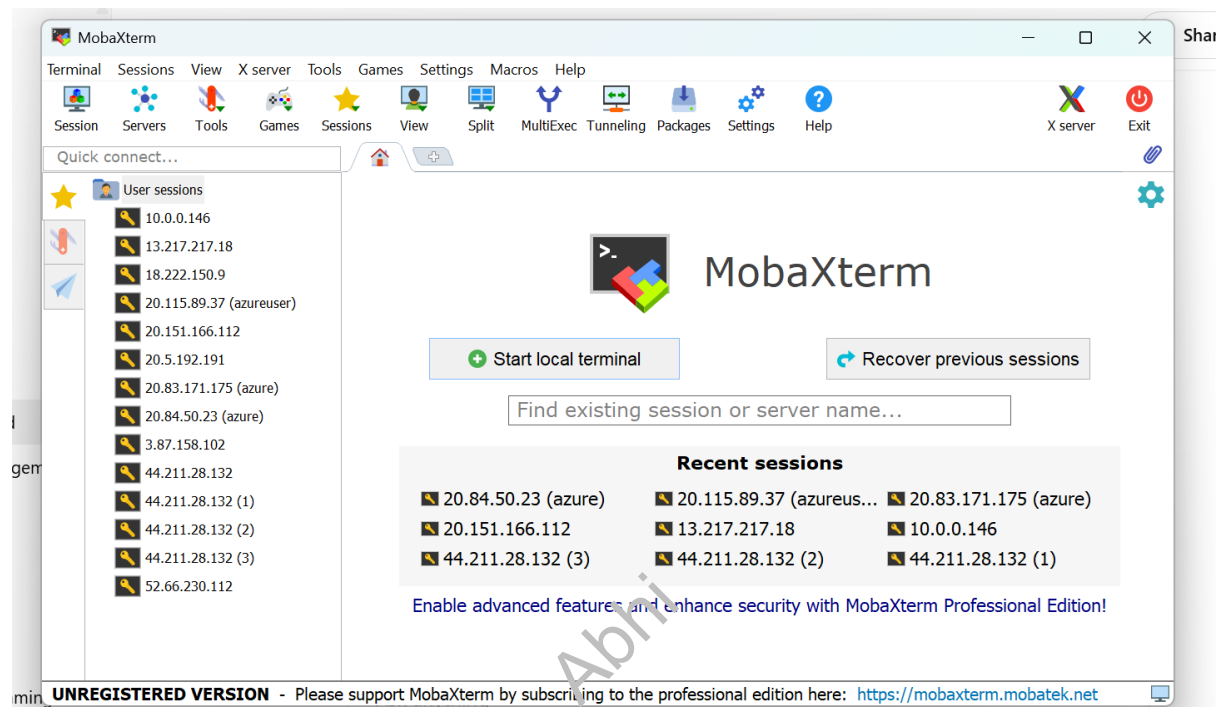
Click Create

Now goto mobaxterm ,first connect with public server

Download it if not available

<https://mobaxterm.mobatek.net/download.html>

home edition>>free




Click on session

Enter public ip address of public server

Give the path to private key stored in the system

Warning: you have reached the maximum number of saved sessions for the personal edition of MobaXterm. You can start a new session but it will not be automatically saved. Please support MobaXterm by subscribing to the Professional edition here: <https://mobaxterm.mobatek.net>

Basic SSH settings


Remote host \* 34.135.28.14 ☐ Specify username  Port 22

Advanced SSH settings Terminal settings Network settings Bookmark settings

☒ X11-Forwarding ☒ Compression Remote environment: Interactive shell

Execute command:  ☐ Do not exit after command ends

SSH-browser type: SFTP protocol ☐ Follow SSH path (experimental)

☒ Use private key C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar\gcp-my  Expert SSH settings

Execute macro at session start: <none>

OK Cancel

Enter ok

And connect

Switch to sudo user as

sudo su –

create a private key in the VM

vi gcp-mykey

add the content of private key

save and quit

:wq!

chmod 400 gcp-mykey

now use command as

ssh -i gcp-mykey Abhi@ip address (pvt server)

switch to sudo user

```
sudo su -
```

```
apt update
```

```
apt install apache2 -y
```

```
go to cd /var/www/html
```

You can see index.html there

```
systemctl start apache2
```

But with private server we cannot access the VM so we need Load balancer

Abhi