1. What is a GCP VM?

- A **Virtual Machine (VM)** is a virtualized computing instance that runs on Google's infrastructure.

- Offered via **Google Compute Engine (GCE)**.

- You can run Linux or Windows OS.

- Comparable to AWS EC2 or Azure Virtual Machines.

Instance The actual VM you create.

Machine Type Specifies CPU, memory, and vCPUs. Eg: e2-micro, n1-standard-1.

Image OS used: Ubuntu, Debian, Windows, etc.

Disk Boot disk and additional storage (Persistent, SSD, Local SSD).

Network VPC, firewall rules, external IPs.

Zone/Region>>> Geographic placement of your VM. Eg: us-central1-a

SSH Key

Upload or auto-generate public SSH keys

Networking

- **Internal IP**: Private, used inside VPC.

- **External IP**: Public, allows internet access.

- **Firewall Rules**: Allow specific ports (e.g., 22 for SSH, 80 for HTTP).

- **NAT**: Needed for internet access if no external IP is assigned.

Billed per second (after 1-minute minimum).

GCP doesn't have an inbuilt option to create key pair like AWS or Azure so we need to create it outside and then add it to the google cloud.

Two option to add it

1.Add in the metadata

Steps >>>go to cmd

Enter: ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f gcp-mykey

Also

ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f gcp-mykey -C username of gcp

-t is for the algo used to create key pair ,another option is rsa

-f is for the file name ,you can also change the path from here like D:\filename

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.4061]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar>ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f gcp-mykey
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
```

Press enter once you see Enter passphrase

Again press enter once you see **Enter same passphrase again**:


```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.4061]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar>ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -f gcp-mykey
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in gcp-mykey
Your public key has been saved in gcp-mykey.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:Nb3xhU9VnAQYloob6ZQYcpT+9B4iwyWTOiE+4AGhKw8 abhijeet kumar@LAPTOP-JEC8IS3P
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ED25519 256]--+
|..   ...    o+.oo=|
|o . +    .+   oo|
|o   + + + o . o|
|.+ . * O o . + + |
|E o + O S   . . .|
|.* o + = o       |
|  o . o o .      |
|         .        |
|                  |
+-----[SHA256]-----+

C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar>
```

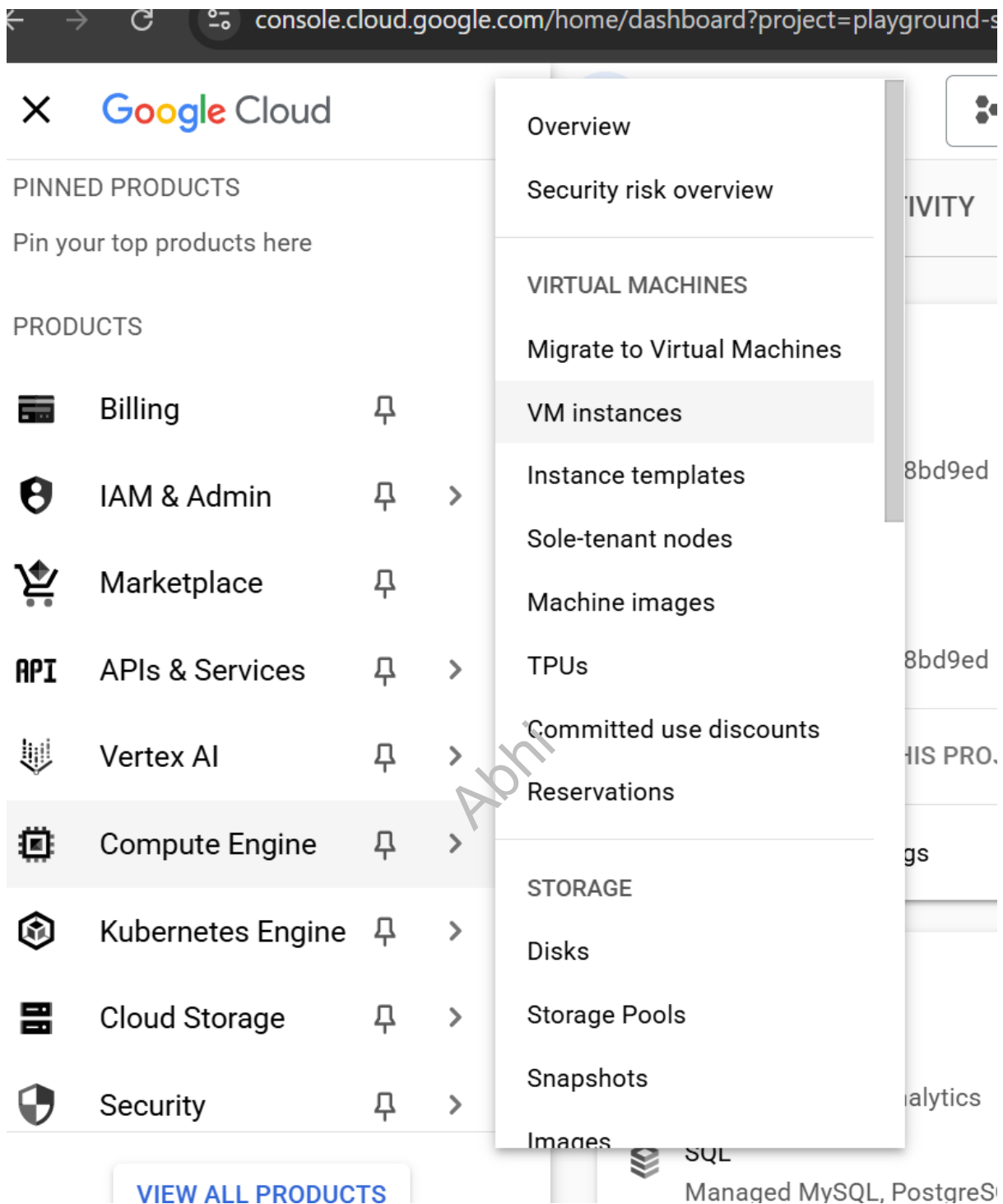Key created successfully in the path C:\Users\Abhijeet Kumar which is mentioned above

gcp-mykey

gcp-mykey.pub

Go the path and copy the content from gcp-mykey.pub

Go to compute engine and

Click on VM instances

← → C 🔒 console.cloud.google.com/home/dashboard?project=playground-s

✕ **Google** Cloud

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Overview

Security risk overview

IVITY

VIRTUAL MACHINES

Migrate to Virtual Machines

VM instances

Instance templates

Sole-tenant nodes

Machine images

TPUs

Committed use discounts

Reservations

8bd9ed

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HIS PRO.

STORAGE

Disks

Storage Pools

Snapshots

Images

gs

alytics

SQL

Managed MySQL, PostgreS

On the left hand side there is an option called as metadata >>click on that

Google Cloud   playground-s-11-5a8bd9ed

Compute Engine

Volumes

NFS Shares

Procurements New

Maintenance Events ...

Settings

Metadata

Zones

Network endpoint grou...

Operations

Settings
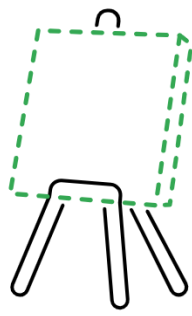
Marketplace

Release Notes

Metadata   ✏ Edit   ↻ Refresh

All instances in this project inherit these key-value pairs. Learn more ↗

Metadata   SSH Keys

Metadata

Compute Engine metadata lets you specify key-value pairs that are
available to all VM instances in the project. A VM instance can query

Click on tab SSH keys

Enter the pub key

Click on SAVE in bottom

Now our task is to create a private server and install webserver with file in it but the issue is we cant connect to Pvt server directly from outside GCP console

Ex via mobaxterm
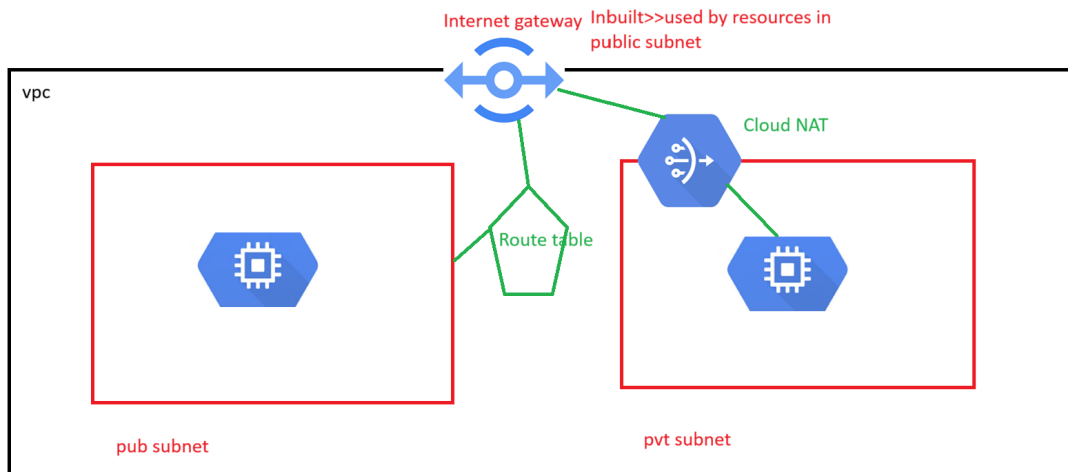
Click on create instances

Enter the name

Machine configuration

Name *
pub-server

Region *
us-central1 (Iowa)

Region is permanent

Zone *
Any

Google will choose a zone on your behalf, maximizing VM obtainability. Zone is permanent.

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Go to networking tab in left side

Also enable firewall rule in the VPC to connect via SSH and select option as for all VM instead of targeting VM with specific tags

Add network tags and firewall rules to allow specific network traffic from the Internet

- ☑ Allow HTTP traffic
- ☐ Allow HTTPS traffic
- ☐ Allow Load Balancer Health Checks

Network tags

http-server ✕   ⑦

Hostname   ⑦

Set a custom hostname for this instance or leave it default. Choice is permanent

IP forwarding ⑦

- ☐ Enable

Network performance configuration

Network bandwidth ⑦

- ☐ Enable per VM Tier_1 networking performance

Left navigation panel (partial):
- chine nfiguration — medium, us-central1
- and storage — ian GNU/Linux 12 okworm)
- a protection — pshot schedules
- tworking — ewall rule, 1 work interface
- servability — all Ops Agent
- curity

Select the vpc and its pub subnet also select the external ip

∧ Edit network interface 🗑

Network *
my-vpc ▾ ⑦

Subnetwork *
pub-subnet IPv4 (10.0.0.0/16) ▾ ⑦

ⓘ To use IPv6, you need an IPv6 subnet range.
Learn more ↗

Network interface card
— ▾

IP stack type
◉ IPv4 (single-stack)
◯ IPv4 and IPv6 (dual-stack)
◯ IPv6 (single-stack)

Primary internal IPv4 address

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Create an instance

✦ **Create VM from...**

Machine configuration
e2-medium, us-central1

OS and storage
Debian GNU/Linux 12
(bookworm)

Data protection
Snapshot schedules

Networking
1 firewall rule, 1
network interface, pub-
subnet (10.0.0.0/16)

Observability
Install Ops Agent

Security

◯ IPv4 and IPv6 (dual-stack)
◯ IPv6 (single-stack)

Primary internal IPv4 address
Ephemeral (Automatic) ▾ ⑦

Alias IP ranges

➕ **Add IP range**

External IPv4 address
Ephemeral ▾ ⑦

Network Service Tier
◉ Premium ⑦
◯ Standard (us-central1) ⑦
200 GB / mo free in every region

Public DNS PTR Record ⑦
☐ Enable for IPv4

If u want VM level key disable Block project-wide SSH keys

And add Add manually generated SSH keys

Click on create

Public server created successfully, now create private server and don't give external IP address

Name it as pvt serv

Select pvt subnet

External Ip as none

Click Create

Now goto mobaxterm ,first connect with public server

Download it if not available

https://mobaxterm.mobatek.net/download.html

home edition>>free
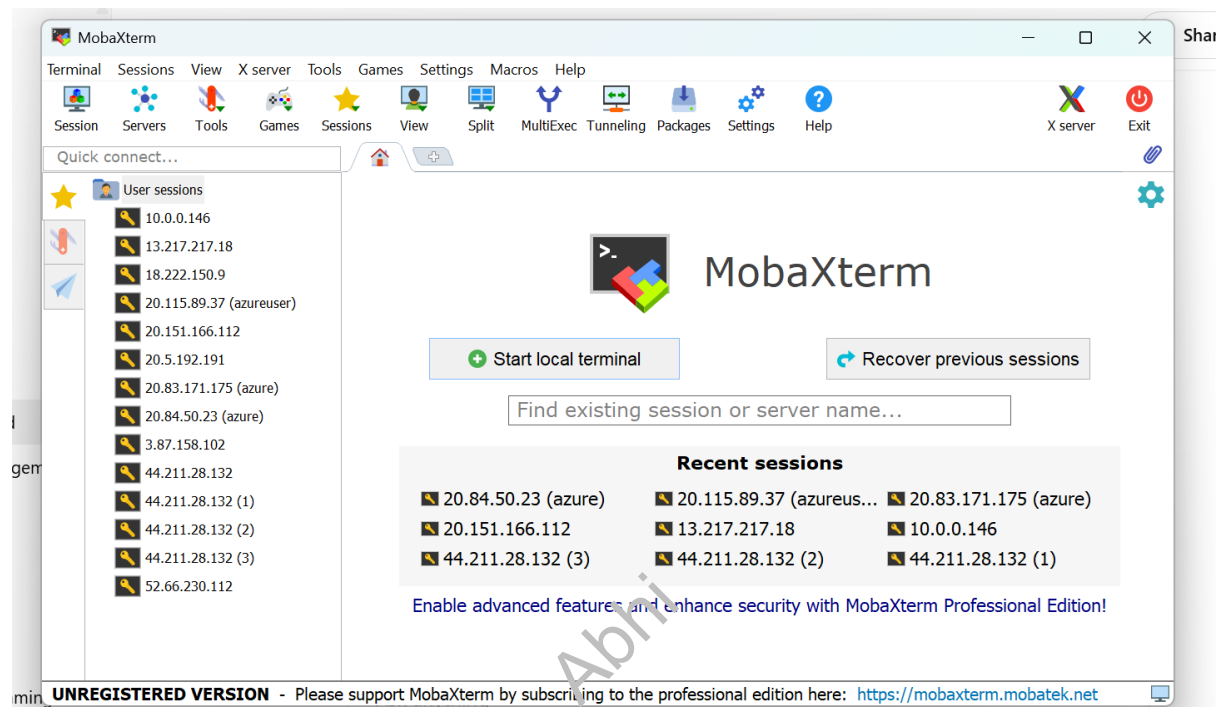

Click on session

Enter public ip address of public server

Give the path to private key stored in the system

Enter ok

And connect

Switch to sudo user as

sudo su –

create a private key in the VM

vi gcp-mykey

add the content of private key

save and quit

:wq!

chmod 400 gcp-mykey

now use command as

ssh -i gcp-mykey Abhi@ip address (pvt server)

switch to sudo user

sudo su –

apt update

apt install apache2 -y

go to cd /var/www/html

You can see index.html there

systemctl start apache2

But with private server we cannot access the VM so we need Load balancer