



## Chapter-Wise Core Java Interview Questions

### Multiple Choice Questions on Arrays and Strings:

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1. **Which of the following methods can be used to find the length of an array in Java?**
  - A) array.size()
  - B) array.length()
  - C) array.length
  - D) array.getSize()
  
2. **What is the default value of an element in an array of integers in Java?**
  - A) 0
  - B) null
  - C) undefined
  - D) NaN
  
3. **Which of the following is the correct way to declare and initialize a 2D array in Java?**
  - A) `int[][] arr = new int[3][4];`
  - B) `int arr = new int[3, 4];`
  - C) `int[] arr = new int[3][4];`
  - D) `int arr[][] = { {1, 2}, {3, 4} };`

**4. What will be the output of the following code?**

```
String str = "Hello";  
System.out.println(str.charAt(2));
```

- A) H
- B) e
- C) l
- D) o

**5. What is the time complexity of accessing an element in an array in Java?**

- A)  $O(n)$
- B)  $O(\log n)$
- C)  $O(1)$
- D)  $O(n^2)$

**6. Which method is used to compare two strings in Java to check if they are equal?**

- A) compareTo()
- B) == operator
- C) equals()
- D) equalsIgnoreCase()

**7. What is the result of the following code?**

```
String str = "Java";  
str = str.concat(" Programming");  
System.out.println(str);
```

- A) Java Programming
- B) Java
- C) JavaProgramming
- D) Compile-time error

**8. Which of the following statements correctly initializes a string array in Java?**

- A) `String[] arr = {"Java", "Python", "C++"};`
- B) `String arr[] = "Java", "Python", "C++";`
- C) `String arr = new String[3] {"Java", "Python", "C++"};`
- D) `String[] arr = new String[3];`

**9. How do you find the index of the first occurrence of a substring in a string in Java?**

- A) `indexOf()`
- B) `findIndex()`
- C) `firstIndex()`
- D) `substringIndex()`

**10. Which of the following is the correct way to convert a string to an integer in Java?**

- A) `Integer.parseInt(string)`
- B) `Integer.toInt(string)`
- C) `parseInt(string)`
- D) `string.toInt()`

### **Coding Questions on Arrays and Strings:**

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1. Write a java program to print second min and second max elements in array
2. Write a java program to find missing numbers in an array
3. Write a java program to check first string present in second string
4. Write a java program to find first non-repeated character in given String